PVTx Properties in the Gas Phase for Binary R-125/143a System

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Abstract

The mixture of pentafluoroethane (R-125) and 1,1,1-trifluoroethane (R-143a) is a promising alternative for the conventional refrigerant R-502. In this paper, we present 220 PVTx property measurements of this binary system along four isoplethes in the gas phase which were performed by an established Burnett apparatus. The uncertainties in the present measurement were estimated to be within ± 8 mK for temperature, ± 0.8 kPa for pressure, $\pm 0.15\%$ for density, and ± 0.1 mol % for composition, respectively. On the basis of the present PVTx property measurements, which lie in the range of temperatures from 310 K to 380 K, pressures up to 4.8 MPa, densities from 0.04 mol·dm⁻³ to 2.5 mol·dm⁻³, and compositions from 0.27 to 0.74 mole fraction of R-125, a truncated virial equations of state with an accuracy of $\pm 0.2\%$ in pressure was developed for the binary R-125/143a system using the well-known mixing rule for the virial coefficients in terms of the statistical thermodynamics. The temperature dependence of the second virial coefficients including the cross-second virial coefficients for this system is also discussed.

Keywords: Burnnet measurement; Equation of state; Mixture; PVTx properties; R-125/143a.

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1. Introduction

The mixture of pentafluoroethane (R-125) and 1,1,1-trifluoroethane (R-143a) is an azeotropic refrigerant with refrigeration characteristics similar to R-502. Concerning its thermodynamic properties, however, few measurements [1] have been reported. More experimental data are needed in an extensive range to reveal the *PVTx* properties of R-125/143a system.

In this paper, the authors present new gas-phase *PVTx* measurements along four isoplethes of R-125/143a system which were performed by the Burnett method. On the basis of the present measurements, a truncated virial equations of state for this binary system is then developed by applying the conventional mixing rules in terms of the statistical thermodynamics. The temperature dependence of the second virial coefficients for R-125/143a system will also be discussed.

2. Experimentation and Results

The *PVTx* measurements for R-125/143a system were performed by a Burnett apparatus, which has already been described in details in our previous paper [2]. The Burnett isothermal expansions were only done at 380 K and the measurements at other temperatures were obtained by combining the isochoric method. By using this procedure, the *PVTx* properties were able to be obtained over a wide range in the gas phase with a single filling of the sample. A total of 220 *PVTx* measurements (including some data in the two-phase region) were obtained along four independent isoplethes 0.2733 (34.94 mass %), 0.4118 (50.00 mass %), 0.5652 (64.99 mass %), and 0.7370 (80.01 mass %) mole fractions of R-125. They are given in Table 1.

The uncertainty in temperature measurements was estimated to be ± 8 mK: the

sum of ± 2 mK for the uncertainty of the platinum resistance thermometer, ± 1 mK for the uncertainty of the thermometer bridge, and ± 5 mK for the possible temperature fluctuation of the thermostated bath. The experimental uncertainty in pressure measurements was estimated to be ± 0.8 kPa, which consists of the reproducibility of the differential pressure measurements, ± 0.6 kPa, and the accuracy of the pressure gauge, ± 0.2 kPa. The uncertainty in density values was estimated to be $\pm 0.15\%$. Considering all the possible effects on the composition determination, the uncertainty of the sample compositions determined in the present measurements was estimated to be ± 0.1 mol %. According to the analysis performed by the chemical manufacturers, the purities of R-125 and R-143a samples used to blend the R-125/143a mixtures were 99.99 mol % and 99.999 mol %, respectively.

3. Development of Virial Equation of State for R-125/143a System

To represent the experimental *PVTx* data in the gas phase of R-125/143a system, a truncated virial equation of state was developed in terms of the statistical thermodynamics. The developed virial equation of state consists of three virial terms:

$$Z = 1 + B_{m} r + C_{m} r^{2} + D_{m} r^{3}$$
 (1)

 $B_{\rm m}$ and $C_{\rm m}$ in Eq. (1) are calculated with the conventional mixing rules:

$$B_{\rm m} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} \sum_{j=1}^{2} x_i x_j B_{ij} \tag{2}$$

$$C_{\rm m} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} \sum_{j=1}^{2} \sum_{k=1}^{2} x_i x_j x_k C_{ijk}$$
(3)

Since the contribution of $D_{\rm m}$ to the results is quite small, the simple mole-fraction average method is applied for $D_{\rm m}$:

$$D_{\rm m} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} x_i D_i \tag{4}$$

 B_{ij} in Eq. (2), C_{ijk} in Eq. (3), and D_i in Eq. (4) are expressed as follows:

$$B_{11} = B_1 = b_1 + b_2 T_{r,1}^{-1} + b_3 \exp(T_{r,1}^{-1})$$
(5)

$$B_{22} = B_2 = b_4 + b_5 T_{r,1}^{-1} + b_6 \exp(T_{r,2}^{-1})$$
(6)

$$B_{12} = B_{21} = b_7 + b_8 T_{r,12}^{-1} + b_9 \exp(T_{r,12}^{-1})$$
(7)

$$C_{111} = C_1 = c_1 + c_2 T_{r,1}^{-3} + c_3 T_{r,1}^{-13}$$
(8)

$$C_{222} = C_2 = c_4 + c_5 T_{r,2}^{-5} + c_6 T_{r,2}^{-12}$$
(9)

$$C_{112} = C_{211} = C_{121} = c_7 + c_8 T_{r,112}^{-5} + c_9 T_{r,112}^{-7}$$
(10)

$$C_{221} = C_{122} = C_{212} = c_{10} + c_{11}T_{r,221}^{-5} + c_{12}T_{r,221}^{-6}$$
(11)

$$D_{\rm l} = d_{\rm l} T_{\rm r,l}^{-3} \tag{12}$$

$$D_2 = d_2 T_{\rm r,2}^{-3} \tag{13}$$

and

$$T_{\mathrm{r},i} = T / T_{\mathrm{c},i} \tag{14}$$

$$T_{\mathrm{r},ij} = T / T_{\mathrm{c},ij} \tag{15}$$

$$T_{\mathrm{r},ijk} = T / T_{\mathrm{c},ijk} \tag{16}$$

with

$$T_{c,ij} = (T_{c,i}T_{c,j})^{\frac{1}{2}}$$
(17)

$$T_{c,ijk} = (T_{c,i}T_{c,i}T_{c,k})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
(18)

where the critical temperatures, $T_{c,1}$ =339.165 K for R-125 and $T_{c,2}$ = 345.88 K for R-143a, were reported by Kuwabara et al. [3] and Higashi and Ikeda [4], respectively.

Note that $T_{c,ij}$ and $T_{c,ijk}$ are not real critical temperatures but parameters used in the present model. On the basis of the developed virial equations of state for pure R-125 and R-143a [5], the numerical coefficients in the present model were found by fitting the PVTx data given in Table 1. The numerical coefficients including those for pure components in the present model are tabulated in Table 2.

4. Discussion

For the pure R-143a and R-125, experimental PVT data in the gas phase were reproduced by the present model within $\pm 0.15\%$ in pressure [5]. For R-125/143a mixtures, deviations of the experimental PVTx data from the present model are shown in Fig. 1. It is apparent that the present model represents accurately the data by the present study within $\pm 0.2\%$ in pressure. Although the data by Weber and Defibaugh [1] and those by Magee [6] were not used as input data, their deviations from the present model are also illustrated in Fig. 1. The data by Weber and Defibaugh show increasing positive deviation with increasing density and the maximum deviation is about $\pm 0.42\%$. The data by Magee are in good agreement within $\pm 0.2\%$ in pressure with the present model. Although the data by Weber and Defibaugh [1] and those by Magee [6] are almost at the same composition (0.5 mole fraction of R-125), the data by Weber and Defibaugh exhibit a slightly different behavior from those by Magee as well as by the present study.

According to the above discussion, it can be said that the present measurements are self-consistent and in good agreement with the reported measurements. The present model reproduces the experimental data by the present study and Magee [6] within $\pm 0.2\%$ in pressure for temperatures from 300 to 400 K and at pressures up to 5 MPa.

The temperature dependence of the second virial coefficients for pure components and of the cross-second virial coefficients for R-125/143a system described by the present model is shown in Fig. 2. It is apparent that the second virial coefficients of R-125 and R-143a by Zhang et al. [7] are represented very well by the present model. In addition, it is interesting to note that the curve of the second virial coefficients calculated at 0.5 mole fraction of R-125 is very close to the curve of the cross-virial coefficients B_{12} at higher temperatures.

5. Conclusion

The *PVTx* properties in the gas phase for the binary R-125/R-143a system have been measured using the Burnett apparatus. A total of 220 *PVTx* properties were obtained along four isoplethes 0.2733, 0.4118, 0.5652, and 0.7370 mole fractions of R-125.

By using these experimental values, a virial equation of state for R-125/143a system has been developed. The developed model represents the experimental gasphase PVTx data within $\pm 0.2\%$ in pressure for the range of temperatures from 300 to 400 K and pressures up to about 5.0 MPa. The present model for R-125/143a system is valid for the entire range of compositions.

6. List of Symbols

- B Second virial coefficient
- C Third virial coefficient
- D Forth virial coefficient
- R Universal gas constant

- T Temperature
- $T_{\rm r}$ Reduced temperature
- *x* Mole fraction
- Z Compressed factor
- r Density

Subscripts

- c Critical point
- *i i*-th component in a mixture
- *j j*-th component in a mixture
- *k k*-th component in a mixture
- m Mixture

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Table 1. Experimental *PVTx* properties of R-125 /143a system

| Table 1. Experimental <i>PV1x</i> properties of R-125/143a system | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | x_1^* | T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | <i>x</i> ₁ * |
| 380.000 | 4763.4 | 2.5254 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 369.9 | 0.1462 | 0.2733 |
| 365.000 | 4237.8 | 2.5273 | 0.2733 | 305.000 | 350.2 | 0.1463 | 0.2733 |
| 350.000 | 3691.4 | 2.5292 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 300.0 | 0.09699 | 0.2733 |
| 340.000 | 3313.7 | 2.5304 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 201.0 | 0.06453 | 0.2733 |
| 330.000 | 2718.7 | 2.5317 ^a | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 134.4 | 0.04293 | 0.2733 |
| 320.000 | 2171.9 | 2.5329 ^a | 0.2733 | | | | |
| 310.000 | 1716.6 | 2.5341 ^a | 0.2733 | 390.000 | 4691.6 | 2.1813 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 3722.6 | 1.6803 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 4408.8 | 2.1824 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 3410.9 | 1.6816 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 3969.7 | 2.1840 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 3089.2 | 1.6828 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 3515.9 | 2.1857 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 2753.8 | 1.6840 | 0.2733 | 340.000 | 3199.9 | 2.1867 | 0.4118 |
| 325.000 | 2235.9 | 1.6848^{a} | 0.2733 | 330.000 | 2743.7 | 2.1878^{a} | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 2780.0 | 1.1180 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 2192.8 | 2.1888^{a} | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 2593.8 | 1.1188 | 0.2733 | 310.000 | 1728.7 | 2.1899 ^a | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 2401.1 | 1.1196 | 0.2733 | 300.000 | 1339.0 | 2.1909 ^a | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 2202.9 | 1.1205 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 3381.0 | 1.4521 | 0.4118 |
| 320.000 | 1995.1 | 1.1213 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 3119.7 | 1.4532 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 2002.0 | 0.7439 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 2852.9 | 1.4542 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 1888.5 | 0.7445 | 0.2733 | 335.000 | 2575.2 | 1.4553 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 1771.6 | 0.7450 | 0.2733 | 325.000 | 2378.5 | 1.4560 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 1651.5 | 0.7455 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 2488.5 | 0.9662 | 0.4118 |
| 320.000 | 1528.6 | 0.7461 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 2331.7 | 0.9669 | 0.4118 |
| 305.000 | 1398.6 | 0.7466 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 2170.3 | 0.9676 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 1404.9 | 0.4949 | 0.2733 | 335.000 | 2005.4 | 0.9683 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 1334.2 | 0.4953 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 1832.8 | 0.9690 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 1261.8 | 0.4956 | 0.2733 | 310.000 | 1711.1 | 0.9695 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 1188.0 | 0.4960 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 1771.9 | 0.6428 | 0.4118 |
| 320.000 | 1112.7 | 0.4963 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 1674.7 | 0.6433 | 0.4118 |
| 305.000 | 1034.6 | 0.4967 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 1577.3 | 0.6437 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 968.7 | 0.3293 | 0.2733 | 335.000 | 1476.5 | 0.6442 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 924.1 | 0.3295 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 1373.1 | 0.6447 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 878.5 | 0.3298 | 0.2733 | 305.000 | 1265.6 | 0.6451 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 832.2 | 0.3300 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 1233.7 | 0.4277 | 0.4118 |
| 320.000 | 784.5 | 0.3303 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 1173.7 | 0.4280 | 0.4118 |
| 305.000 | 736.9 | 0.3305 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 1112.8 | 0.4283 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 660.1 | 0.2191 | 0.2733 | 335.000 | 1050.4 | 0.4286 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 630.8 | 0.2193 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 986.6 | 0.4289 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 602.3 | 0.2194 | 0.2733 | 305.000 | 920.9 | 0.4292 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 572.3 | 0.2196 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 846.2 | 0.2846 | 0.4118 |
| 320.000 | 542.8 | 0.2197 | 0.2733 | 365.000 | 807.8 | 0.2848 | 0.4118 |
| 305.000 | 511.5 | 0.2199 | 0.2733 | 350.000 | 769.3 | 0.2850 | 0.4118 |
| 380.000 | 446.2 | 0.1458 | 0.2733 | 335.000 | 730.2 | 0.2852 | 0.4118 |
| 365.000 | 427.8 | 0.1459 | 0.2733 | 320.000 | 690.0 | 0.2854 | 0.4118 |
| 350.000 | 408.9 | 0.1460 | 0.2733 | 305.000 | 649.2 | 0.2856 | 0.4118 |
| 335.000 | 389.7 | 0.1461 | 0.2733 | 380.000 | 574.6 | 0.1893 | 0.4118 |

Table 1. (continued)

| Table 1. (continued) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | x_1^* | T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | <i>x</i> ₁ * |
| 365.000 | 549.8 | 0.1894 | 0.4118 | 320.000 | 1364.9 | 0.6372 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 524.9 | 0.1896 | 0.4118 | 305.000 | 1258.7 | 0.6377 | 0.5652 |
| 365.000 | 549.8 | 0.1894 | 0.4118 | 380.000 | 1222.7 | 0.4227 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 524.9 | 0.1896 | 0.4118 | 365.000 | 1163.6 | 0.4230 | 0.5652 |
| 335.000 | 499.9 | 0.1897 | 0.4118 | 350.000 | 1103.1 | 0.4233 | 0.5652 |
| 320.000 | 474.1 | 0.1898 | 0.4118 | 335.000 | 1041.5 | 0.4236 | 0.5652 |
| 305.000 | 448.4 | 0.1900 | 0.4118 | 320.000 | 978.7 | 0.4239 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 387.5 | 0.1260 | 0.4118 | 305.000 | 914.1 | 0.4242 | 0.5652 |
| 365.000 | 371.8 | 0.1261 | 0.4118 | 380.000 | 837.9 | 0.2813 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 355.4 | 0.1262 | 0.4118 | 365.000 | 800.2 | 0.2815 | 0.5652 |
| 335.000 | 339.1 | 0.1263 | 0.4118 | 350.000 | 761.8 | 0.2817 | 0.5652 |
| 320.000 | 322.3 | 0.1264 | 0.4118 | 335.000 | 722.9 | 0.2819 | 0.5652 |
| 305.000 | 305.7 | 0.1265 | 0.4118 | 320.000 | 683.4 | 0.2821 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 260.1 | 0.08382 | 0.4118 | 305.000 | 643.3 | 0.2823 | 0.5652 |
| 365.000 | 249.6 | 0.08388 | 0.4118 | 380.000 | 568.6 | 0.1871 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 239.2 | 0.08394 | 0.4118 | 365.000 | 544.3 | 0.1872 | 0.5652 |
| 335.000 | 228.5 | 0.08400 | 0.4118 | 350.000 | 519.5 | 0.1874 | 0.5652 |
| 320.000 | 217.7 | 0.08406 | 0.4118 | 335.000 | 494.5 | 0.1875 | 0.5652 |
| 305.000 | 206.6 | 0.08412 | 0.4118 | 320.000 | 469.2 | 0.1876 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 174.1 | 0.05577 | 0.4118 | 305.000 | 443.7 | 0.1878 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 116.3 | 0.03710 | 0.4118 | 380.000 | 383.3 | 0.1245 | 0.5652 |
| | | | | 365.000 | 367.3 | 0.1246 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 4406.1 | 2.1571 | 0.5652 | 350.000 | 351.3 | 0.1247 | 0.5652 |
| 365.000 | 3973.5 | 2.1587 | 0.5652 | 335.000 | 335.0 | 0.1248 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 3522.6 | 2.1603 | 0.5652 | 320.000 | 318.7 | 0.1249 | 0.5652 |
| 340.000 | 3211.6 | 2.1614 | 0.5652 | 305.000 | 302.3 | 0.1249 | 0.5652 |
| 330.000 | 2779.9 | 2.1624 ^a | 0.5652 | 380.000 | 257.3 | 0.08284 | 0.5652 |
| 320.000 | 2217.5 | 2.1635 ^a | 0.5652 | 365.000 | 247.2 | 0.08290 | 0.5652 |
| 310.000 | 1747.5 | 2.1645 ^a | 0.5652 | 350.000 | 236.4 | 0.08296 | 0.5652 |
| 300.000 | 1354.9 | 2.1655 ^a | 0.5652 | 335.000 | 225.6 | 0.08302 | 0.5652 |
| 380.000 | 3371.7 | 1.4352 | 0.5652 | 320.000 | 214.9 | 0.08308 | 0.5652 |
| 365.000 | 3114.6 | 1.4363 | 0.5652 | 305.000 | 204.6 | 0.08314 | 0.5652 |
| 350.000 | 2849.6 | 1.4373 | 0.5652 | 380.000 | 172.2 | 0.05512 | 0.5652 |
| 335.000 | 2573.5 | 1.4384 | 0.5652 | 380.000 | 115.0 | 0.03667 | 0.5652 |
| 325.000 | 2380.6 | 1.4391 | 0.5652 | | | | |
| 380.000 | 2472.9 | 0.9549 | 0.5652 | 380.000 | 4185.5 | 1.9614 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 2318.6 | 0.9556 | 0.5652 | 365.000 | 3797.6 | 1.9629 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 2160.2 | 0.9563 | 0.5652 | 350.000 | 3404.3 | 1.9643 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 1996.3 | 0.9570 | 0.5652 | 335.000 | 2983.4 | 1.9657 | 0.7370 |
| 320.000 | 1826.3 | 0.9577 | 0.5652 | 325.000 | 2540.6 | 1.9667 ^a | 0.7370 |
| 310.000 | 1707.5 | 0.9581 | 0.5652 | 315.000 | 2015.1 | 1.9677 ^a | 0.7370 |
| 380.000 | 1757.9 | 0.6354 | 0.5652 | 380.000 | 3160.8 | 1.3050 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 1663.0 | 0.6359 | 0.5652 | 365.000 | 2932.6 | 1.3060 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 1566.0 | 0.6363 | 0.5652 | 350.000 | 2698.0 | 1.3069 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 1466.8 | 0.6368 | 0.5652 | 335.000 | 2455.4 | 1.3079 | 0.7370 |

 Table 1. (continued)

| T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | <i>x</i> ₁ * | T/K | P/kPa | r /mol·dm ⁻³ | <i>x</i> ₁ * |
|---------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 320.000 | 2198.2 | 1.3088 | 0.7370 | 380.000 | 519.0 | 0.1702 | 0.7370 |
| 380.000 | 2293.1 | 0.8683 | 0.7370 | 365.000 | 496.9 | 0.1703 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 2157.1 | 0.8689 | 0.7370 | 350.000 | 474.8 | 0.1704 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 2016.7 | 0.8696 | 0.7370 | 335.000 | 452.7 | 0.1706 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 1870.0 | 0.8702 | 0.7370 | 320.000 | 429.7 | 0.1707 | 0.7370 |
| 320.000 | 1721.3 | 0.8708 | 0.7370 | 305.000 | 406.1 | 0.1708 | 0.7370 |
| 305.000 | 1565.2 | 0.8714 | 0.7370 | 380.000 | 349.3 | 0.1132 | 0.7370 |
| 380.000 | 1618.0 | 0.5777 | 0.7370 | 365.000 | 334.9 | 0.1133 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 1533.9 | 0.5781 | 0.7370 | 350.000 | 320.7 | 0.1134 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 1446.5 | 0.5785 | 0.7370 | 335.000 | 306.3 | 0.1134 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 1361.5 | 0.5790 | 0.7370 | 320.000 | 291.4 | 0.1135 | 0.7370 |
| 320.000 | 1270.8 | 0.5794 | 0.7370 | 380.000 | 234.2 | 0.07533 | 0.7370 |
| 380.000 | 1120.0 | 0.3844 | 0.7370 | 365.000 | 224.8 | 0.07539 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 1068.6 | 0.3847 | 0.7370 | 350.000 | 215.5 | 0.07544 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 1014.6 | 0.3850 | 0.7370 | 335.000 | 206.2 | 0.07549 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 958.4 | 0.3852 | 0.7370 | 320.000 | 196.3 | 0.07555 | 0.7370 |
| 320.000 | 903.5 | 0.3855 | 0.7370 | 305.000 | 186.4 | 0.07560 | 0.7370 |
| 305.000 | 846.0 | 0.3858 | 0.7370 | 380.000 | 156.7 | 0.05012 | 0.7370 |
| 380.000 | 766.4 | 0.2558 | 0.7370 | 365.000 | 150.5 | 0.05016 | 0.7370 |
| 365.000 | 732.2 | 0.2560 | 0.7370 | 350.000 | 144.4 | 0.05019 | 0.7370 |
| 350.000 | 697.8 | 0.2562 | 0.7370 | 335.000 | 137.8 | 0.05023 | 0.7370 |
| 335.000 | 663.2 | 0.2564 | 0.7370 | 320.000 | 131.7 | 0.05026 | 0.7370 |
| 320.000 | 627.4 | 0.2565 | 0.7370 | | | | |

^a data in the two-phase region; * x_1 denotes the mole fraction of R-125.

Table 2. Numerical coefficients in Eqs. (5) through (13) for R-125/143a

| i | b_i / dm 3 ·mol $^{-1}$ | $c_i / \mathrm{dm}^6 \cdot \mathrm{mol}^{-2}$ | d_i / dm 9 ·mol $^{-3}$ |
|----|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1 | 0.4229178 | 0.8218857×10 ⁻³ | -0.2287655×10 ⁻³ |
| 2 | 0.1170954 | 0.2697741×10 ⁻¹ | -0.1609560×10^{-2} |
| 3 | -0.2979276 | -0.1737623×10^{-2} | |
| 4 | 0.4313633 | 0.1172257×10^{-1} | |
| 5 | 0.4302782 | 0.2601947×10^{-1} | |
| 6 | -0.4208974 | $-0.2750444 \times 10^{-2}$ | |
| 7 | 0.4264145 | 0.1079943×10^{-3} | |
| 8 | -0.2315745×10^{-2} | 0.7503169×10^{-1} | |
| 9 | -0.2586190 | -0.4617602×10^{-1} | |
| 10 | | 0.4594123×10^{-2} | |
| 11 | | 0.8836004×10^{-1} | |
| 12 | | -0.6117517×10^{-1} | |

Figure Captions

- **Fig. 1.** Deviations of experimental *PVTx* data of R-125/143a system from the present model: , 0.2733 (mole fraction of R-125), this work; , 0.4188, this work; , 0.5652, this work; , 0.7370, this work; , 0.5090, Weber and Defibaugh [1]; , 0.5000, Magee [6].
- **Fig. 2.** Temperature dependence of the second virial coefficients for R-125/143a system: —, present model; , R-125, Zhang et al. [7]; , R-143a, Zhang et al. [7].

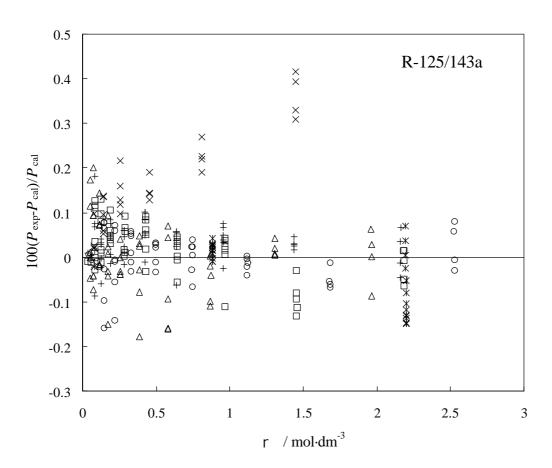


Fig. 1

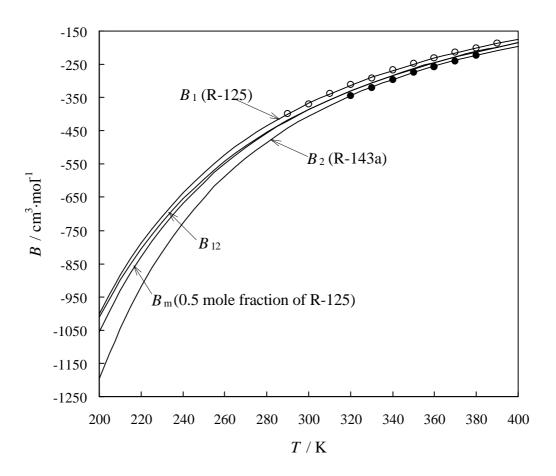


Fig. 2